# Syll, = 303 = I Iasas 30

[Έπει]δ[ή Γό]ργος καὶ Μωνίων Θεοδότ[ου υὶ]οὶ κ[αλ]οὶ κὰγαθοὶ γεγένηνται
[πε]ρὶ τ[ό] κοινὸν τῆς πόλεως,
[κα]ὶ πολλοὺς τῶν πολιτῶν ἰδίαι εὖ [π]δεποιἡκασιν, καὶ ὑπερ τῆς μικρῆς
θαλάσσης διαλεχθέντες
'Αλεξάνδρωι βασιλεῖ ἐκομίσαντο
[κ]αὶ ἀπέδοσαν τῶι δήμωι· δεδόσθαι
αὐτοῖς καὶ ἐγγόνοις ἀτέλειαν καὶ
προεδρίην εἰς τὸν ἀεὶ χρόνον·
ἀναγράψαι δὲ τὸ ψήψισμα ἐν τῆι
παραστάδι τῆι πρὸ τοῦ ἀρχείου.



Plate 27. IG IV2, 617 (Photograph by the author)

## ICOS 21 = IIasos 24

Μηνός Ποσιδεῶ[νος τῆ δεῖνι ἡμέρα·
Γόργου τοῦ Θεοδό[του πρυτανεύοντος·?
Θεόδοτος Δημητ[ρίου ἐγραμμάτευε·?
ἀρχόντων γνώ[μη· τοῦ δεῖνος τοῦ
'Αρτεμιδώρου, Δ[-----τοῦ
'Ιατροκλέος, 'Απο[----τοῦ
Σανναίου, Παντ[-----τοῦ
'Αριστοκράτεο[ς----

Μηνὸς Ποσιδεῶ[νος · ἐπὶ στεφανηφόρου Γόργου τοῦ Θεοδό[τοῦ, ἔκτηι ἰσταμένου · Θεόδοτος Δημητ[ρίου ἐπεστάτει · ἀρχόντων γνώ[μη τοῦ δεῖνα τοῦ · Αρτεμιδώρου, Δ[ράκοντος τοῦ · Ιατροκλέος, 'Απο[λλωνίδεω τοῦ Σανναίου, Παντ[αλέοντος τοῦ ' Αριστοκράτεο[ς - - - - - - - - - 35

### 19 10 2 617 = IIASOS T52

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νας.

[----- λεῦ] σσε τὸν ἐξα[-----]
[-----] μον, ος ἄπλατ[ος -----]
[-----] τε, Γόργε, ι[-----]
[-----] ον ὁπλοφορ [-----]
[-----]ς ἀπὸ στ[------]
[-----] σὺν δ[------]
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# Syll. 3 312 = II2505 T50

Alexander the Great and the Greeks

Non-stoich.

The boule and the demos decreed; Epikouros the son of Drakon proposed: Since Gorgos and Minneon [sic] of Iasos, the sons of Theodotos, have been fine and admirable men with respect to the Samians in exile; and Gorgos, spending his time

at Alexander's court, showed much devotion and zeal concerning the demos of Samos, being concerned that the Samians might quickly recover their native land; and when Alexander announced in his camp that he was giving back Samos to (the) Samians, and with the Greeks crowning him because of this, Gorgos also crowned him and sent word to Iasos to the archons in order that whenever those of the Samians living in Iasos might return to their native land, they would carry away their goods untaxed and the journey would be provided for them, the city of the Iasians bearing the expense; and now Gorgos and Minion [sic] promise to do whatever good they are able for the demos of the Samians; the demos has decreed to give them citizenship on fair and equal terms, both to them and their \ descendants, and to assign them by lot to a tribe, both the thousand and the hundred and the clan, and to inscribe their names in the clan that they may obtain by lot, in the same manner as the other Samians; and those five men who have been selected are to take care of the inscribing, and this decree is to be inscribed on a stone stele and erected in the temple of Hera, and the treasurer is to see to its cost.

"Εδοξείν τίπι βουλήι και τῶι δήμωι, Έπ[ί]κουρος Δράκοντος είπεν. Έπειδη Γόργος και Μιννέων Θεοδότου Ίασεῖς καλοί και άγαθοι γεγένηνται περί Σαμίους έν τῆι φυγῆι, καί διατρίβων Γόργος παρά Άλεξάνδρωι πολλήν εὄνοιαν καί [προ]θυμίαν παρείχετο περί τον δημο[ν τ ον Σαμίων σπουδάζων, ὅπως ὅτ[ι τ]άχος Σάμιοι τημ πατρίδα κομίσαιντο, καὶ άναγγείλαντος 'Αλεξάνδρου έν τωι στρατοπέδωι, ὅτι Σάμον ἀποδιδοῖ Σαμίοις, και διά ταὅτα αὁτὸν τῶν Ἑλλήνων στεφανωσάντων έστεφάνωσε καὶ Γόργος καὶ ἐπέστε[ι]λε είς "Ιασον πρός τούς ἄρχοντας, όπως οι κατοικοῦντες Σαμίω[ν] έν Ιάσωι, όταν είς την πατρίδα κατίωσιν, ἀτελη τὰ ἐαοτῶν ἐξάξονται καὶ πορεία αὐτοῖς δοθήσεται, τὸ àνάλωμα τῆς πόλεως τῆς 'Ιασέων παρεχούσης, και νῦν ἐπαγγέλλονται Γόργος καὶ Μινίων ποιήσειν ὅ τι άν δύνωνται άγαθον τον δήμον τον Σαμίων, δεδόκχθαι τῶι δήμωι δεδόσθαι αὸτοῖς πολιτείαν ἐπ' ἴσηι καὶ ὁμοίπι καὶ αότοῖς καὶ ἐκγόνοις καὶ ἐπικληρῶσαι αότοὺς ἐπὶ φυλὴν καὶ χιλιαστὺν καὶ ἐκατοστὺν καὶ γένος καὶ ἀναγράψαι εἰς τὸ γένος, ὅ ἄν λάχωσιν, καθότι καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους Σαμίους, της δέ αναγραφής έπιμεληθηναι τούς πέντε τούς ἡιρημένους, τὸ δὲ ψήφισμα τόδε ἀναγράψαι είς στήλην λιθίνην καί στησαι (έ)ν τωι ίερωι της "Ηρας, τον δέ [τα]μίαν ὑπηρετῆσαι.

The houle and the demos decreed: Enikouros the son of Drakon proposed: Since

#### Alexander the Great and the Greeks

space appears below the last line. Correct reading of many letters is doubtful and restorations are problematic, but I first reproduce Peek's reading of 1932 as well as his and Herzog's ingenious restorations.

19 10 616 = IIASOS T51 Non-stoich

Αντί τοι ἐσθλῶν, Γόργε, θεοκρ[άντων τε θεμίστων]

υἰῶι τε ἀψανάταν τάν[δ]ε ἔπο[ρεν χάριτα]
ἀμπελόεσσα Ἐπίδαυρο[ς, ὅν Ἰασοῦ ἐκγεγαῶτα]

θρέψατο κυδαλίμου τε ἔ[ρ]γα [ἐδίδαξε Ἡρεος]

Κῶς πολυαίνητος, Μερόπων ἔ[δος οἶον ἔφηνεν]
ἀντιθέωι βασιλεῖ πιστὸ[ν ἀεὶ θέραπα].

O Gorgos, for the sake of noble and god-wrought ordinances, vine-clad Epidauros gave this deathless thanks for your son (and you), whom, sprung from Iasos, much-praised Kos, seat of the Meropes, nourished and taught the deeds of renowned Ares; it revealed a servant always faithful to the godlike king.

Peek's reading is an improvement over both IG texts, and except for the items noted below I can confirm his letters. A number of letters that he saw on the right edge are no longer visible, the stone having been chipped since 1932, probably in being moved.

Line 1: Before Peek examined the inscription, Herzog in 1930 had been able to make out  $[A\nu]\tau i \tau o i \dot{\epsilon} \sigma \vartheta \lambda \bar{\omega} \nu$ . At the end of the line Peek read  $\vartheta \epsilon o \kappa \rho$ , of which the last two letters cannot be discerned today; Fränkel and Hiller read  $\vartheta \epsilon o \nu$ . Herzog proposed  $\vartheta \epsilon \mu i \sigma \tau \omega \nu$  as a reference to the Exiles Decree of 324.

Line 2: This is one of the more difficult sections. Of the first four letters I can read omega only, and no following iota nor Peek's  $\tau\epsilon$ . Hiller's squeeze gave  $\Sigma A$  for the second and third letters, also the  $\tau\epsilon$ , but Fränkel gave nothing. Grammatically the  $\tau\epsilon$  is isolated (the  $\tau\epsilon$  in line 1 is not its correlative) unless we accept a text proposed but rejected by Peek himself:  $\vartheta\epsilon o\kappa\rho [i\tau o\nu \epsilon i\kappa \delta \nu a \ ooi \ \tau\epsilon] | \upsilon i\omega \iota \tau\epsilon \kappa \tau \lambda$ . The problem lies both in finding a correlative in line 1 that will correspond to  $\upsilon i\omega\iota \tau\epsilon$  in line 2, and in determining a restored substantive in the remainder of line 1. I see no satisfactory solution to these points, although it is clear that "Epidauros" in line 3 is the subject of whatever verb is restored in line 2.

Lines 4-5: The fourth letter, psi, need not be dotted. Of the letters at the end of the line, I can see only the gamma. The epithet  $K\tilde{\omega}\varsigma\dot{\eta}$  Mepo $\pi\dot{\iota}\varsigma$  is well