

The Development of Alphabets in Ancient Italy (extended)

Semitic		Greek Alphabets						Italic Alphabets									
	Phon.	Hebr.	Class.	Crete	Corinth	Syracus	Chalkid. Col.	Tarent	Messapic	Etruscan		Umbrian	Oscan	Faliscan		Latin	
<i>a</i>		א	A	Α, Α	Α, Α	Α, Α, Α	Α, Α, Α	Α, Α	A	Α, Α	Α	Α, Α, Α	Α	Α	Α, Λ, Λ, Λ	A, Α, Λ, Λ, Λ	
<i>b</i>		ב	B	Β	Μ, Μ, Μ				B	Β, Β		B	B		B, Β, Β	B, Β, Β	
<i>g</i>		ג	G	Γ, Γ, Λ	Κ, Κ	Γ	C		G	Γ	G	Κ, Λ, Λ	G	Κ, Κ	C, Κ, Κ	C, Κ, Κ	
<i>d</i>		ד	D	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ, Δ, Δ	▷	D	Δ			D	Я	D, Η	D, Η	
<i>h</i>		ה	E	Ε, Ε, Λ	Β, Β, Ι	Ε, Ε, Ε	Ε, Ε, Ε	Ε, Ε	E	Ε	Ε	Ξ, Ξ, Ξ	E	Ξ	E, ΙΙ	E, ΙΙ	
<i>w</i>	ו	ו	F	Ϝ, Φ, Φ	Ϝ, Φ				F	Ϝ, Ε	V, F	Ι, Ι, Φ	V	Ι, Ι	V, Ι	F, Ι'	
	ו	ו	Y	Υ, Υ	Υ, Υ, Υ	Υ, Υ	Υ	Υ		U	Υ, Υ, Ι	Υ, Υ	U; Ú	Υ:Υ	Υ	V, Ι	V, Ι
<i>z</i>		ז	Z	Ι	Ι				Z	Ι, Ζ	Z	Ι, Ι, Ι	Z	Ι	Ι, Ζ	Z, Ι	
<i>h</i>	ח	ח	H	Η, Η					H	Η, Η	H	Η, Η	H	Η, Η	H, Η	H, Η	
	ח	ח			Η	Η	Η, Η, Η	Η		Θ	Θ	Ο, Ο, Ο	T	Ο			
<i>t</i>		ת	Θ	⊗, ⊕	⊗, ⊕	⊕, Θ	⊗, ⊕	⊕	Θ	Θ	Θ	Ο, Ο, Ο	T	Ο			
<i>y</i>		י	I	ס, Σ	Σ, Σ, Σ	I	I	I	I	I	I	I, Ι	I; Í	Ι, Ι	I, Ι	I, Ι	
<i>k</i>		כ	K	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	K	Κ	Κ	>, Κ	K	Κ		K, Κ	
<i>l</i>		ל	L	Λ, Λ	Λ, Λ, Λ	Λ	Λ, Λ, Λ	Λ	L	Λ, Λ	L	Ι, Ι	L	Ι, Ι, Ι	L, Ι, Ι	L, Ι, Ι	
<i>m</i>		מ	M	Μ, Μ	Μ, Μ	Μ	Μ, Μ, Μ	Μ, Μ	M	Μ	M	Μ, Μ, Μ, Μ	M	Μ	Μ, Μ	M, Μ	

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Semitic		Greek Alphabets						Italic Alphabets											
	Phon.	Hebr.	Class.	Crete	Corinth	Syracus	Chalkid. Col.	Tarent	Messapic	Etruscan		Umbrian	Oscan	Faliscan	Latin				
<i>n</i>	נ	נ	N	Ν	Μ	Ν, Μ	Μ, Ν	Ν	N	Ν	Ν, Ι, Η	N	Η	N	Ν	N, Μ			
<i>s</i>	שׁ	ס	Ξ		Ξ	Ξ	X, +		X	Χ	↓			O	χ	x	X		
<i>c</i>	כׁ	עׁ	O	Θ, O	O	O	O, ◊	O, ◊						P	Ο	O	O		
<i>p</i>	כׁ	בׁ	Π	Σ, Γ	Ρ, Γ	Γ	Π, Γ		P	Π	Ι, Λ, Π	P	Ι	P	Π	η, ρ	Π, Ρ		
<i>s'</i>	שׁׁ	צׁׁ	₪																
<i>q</i>	קׁ	פׁ	φ		♀	♀	♀									Q	ꝝ		
<i>r</i>	רׁ	רׁ	P	Ρ, Ρ	Ρ, Ρ, R	Ρ, Ρ	Ρ, Ρ, R	Ρ, Ρ	R	Ρ, R	Δ, Δ, Θ, Φ	R; Ŕ	Δ:Φ	R	Δ	R	Я	R	Ρ, Ρ
<i>š</i>	שׁׁׁ	שׁׁׁ	Σ	Μ	Μ, Μ, Σ	Σ, Σ, Ε	Σ, Ζ, Σ, Ζ	Σ, Ε	S	Σ, Ξ	Μ, Μ, Ξ, Ζ	S; Ž	Σ:Μ.Δ	S	Ζ	S	Σ, Σ	S	Σ, Σ
<i>t</i>	חׁׁ	תׁׁ	T	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ, Τ	Τ	T	Τ	Υ, Υ	T	Υ.Ι	T	Τ	Τ	Υ, Υ	T	Τ
<i>f</i>	(Φ)	Φ		Φ, Φ, Φ		Φ, Φ				Φ	Φ, Ι			F	Φ				
										F	Φ, Ι	F	Φ	F	Φ				
	X	X		X, +	+	Ψ													
	Ψ			Ψ															
	Ω																		

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